

THE AMERICAN GERIATRICS SOCIETY
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NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10038
212.308.1414 TEL
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May 4, 2022

The Honorable Patrick Leahy

Chairman

Vice Cha

U.S. Senate Committee on Appropriations

U.S. Senate

The Honorable Martin Heinrich Chairman U.S. Senate Committee on Appropriations Subcommittee on Military Construction,

Veterans Affairs and Related Agencies

The Honorable Richard Shelby Vice Chairman U.S. Senate Committee on Appropriations

The Honorable John Boozman
Ranking Member
U.S. Senate Committee on Appropriations
Subcommittee on Military Construction,
Veterans Affairs and Related Agencies

Dear Chairman Leahy, Vice Chairman Shelby, Chairman Heinrich, and Ranking Member Boozman:

The American Geriatrics Society (AGS) is a national non-profit organization comprised of nearly 6,000 geriatrics healthcare professionals and basic and clinical researchers specializing in aging. The AGS believes in a just society — one where we all are supported by and able to contribute to communities and where ageism, ableism, classism, homophobia, racism, sexism, xenophobia, and other forms of bias and discrimination no longer impact healthcare access, quality, and outcomes for older adults and their caregivers. We advocate for policies and programs that support the health, independence, and quality of life of all of us as we age. Many of our members work within the United States Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) healthcare system, serving in a variety of roles to advise VA leadership on the unique needs of older, medically complex Veterans. These roles include leading the demonstration of new care models, performing cutting-edge research, and training the VA workforce to provide the highest standard of care for older Veterans and their families.

The AGS appreciates your ongoing support of the VA research programs that improve the care of older Veterans across the U.S. and respectfully request your strong support for fiscal year (FY) 2023 funding to improve the Medical and Prosthetic Research Program and the physical and information technology infrastructure within the VA as follows and outlined in further detail below:

- \$980 million for the VA Medical and Prosthetic Research Program;
- \$100 million for VA research facilities; and
- \$22 million of the Office of Information and Technology (OIT) budget to be assigned to VA research.

Medical and Prosthetic Research Program

As a member of Friends of VA Medical Care and Health Research (FOVA)—a diverse coalition representing national academic, medical, and scientific societies; voluntary health and patient advocacy groups; and Veteran-focused associations—the AGS requests that the Medical and Prosthetic Research Program be funded at \$980 million in FY 2023, a \$98 million (11.1 percent) increase over FY 2022. This funding level would allow for meaningful growth above inflation and continued investment in

groundbreaking research initiatives, while also allowing VA research to support improving the health of Veterans and all Americans. Additionally, the increased investment would allow for new efforts to address Long COVID, health disparities, clinical trials access, and the restricted IT capacity while renewing support for existing groundbreaking programs like the Million Veteran Program (MVP) and research on chronic and emerging needs of our nation's Veterans.

Sustained and enhanced federal investment in VA research is essential to delivering high-quality, coordinated, and efficient care to our nation's growing population of older Veterans. As of 2020, nearly 50 percent of the approximately 18 million Veterans in the U.S. were 65 or older, and 1.5 million were over the age of 85, including over 320,000 surviving World War II Veterans and increasing numbers of Korean and Vietnam Veterans. The VA Medical and Prosthetic Research Program aims to improve the health of our Veterans and lay the foundation for improved care within the VA – the largest managed healthcare system in our nation.

The VA Medical and Prosthetic Research program funds nearly 2,000 high-priority research projects. This work expands knowledge in areas critical to Veterans' healthcare needs, most notably for enhanced understanding of mental illness, aging, health services delivery, cancer, and heart disease. VA researchers continue to provide benefits to Veterans and all Americans, developing and supporting innovative health research initiatives, including programs that focus on high-priority issues important to the health and well-being of aging Veterans and their caregivers. In particular, with emerging evidence that post COVID-19 condition—often referred to as Long COVID— affects approximately 31 percent of individuals in the U.S.,³ research, prevention, infection control, and treatment of illnesses linked to COVID-19 must address the threat to our Veterans. Continued funding for research that advances medical understanding of post COVID-19 condition and real-time results to support providers in developing best practices for care is imperative.

Furthermore, the Veterans Health Administration is the nation's largest provider of graduate medical education and plays a critical role in nurturing health scientists across their careers. In order to recruit and retain talented researchers, sufficient funding is needed to support the promising and often groundbreaking research undertaken by new investigators and the facilities utilized by aging researchers. Support also helps sustain important work and mentoring conducted by those with long-standing experience in the field of aging research.

The AGS is concerned that without adequate appropriations, the VA not only could fall behind in its role as a major contributor to medical and scientific research, but also be unable to meet its statutory mission of training a new generation of investigators to serve the needs of Veterans and the nation. Congress must ensure that we can properly care for Veterans and ensure they can thrive long after their service to our country.

¹ U.S. Census Bureau. 2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates. Published 2020. Accessed April 25, 2022. https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=veterans&t=Veterans&tid=ACSST1Y2019.S2101&hidePreview=true.

² National Center for Veterans Analysis and Statistics. U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs. Updated April 14, 2021. Accessed April 25, 2022. https://www.va.gov/vetdata/Veteran Population.asp.

³ Chen C, Haupert SR, Zimmermann L, Shi X, Fritsche LG, Mukherjee B. Global Prevalence of Post COVID-10 Condition or Long COVID: A Meta-Analysis and Systematic Review. [published online April 16, 2022]. *J Infect Dis.* 2022. doi:10.1093/infdis/jiac136

Physical and Information Technology Infrastructure

The AGS also requests that the Committee provide \$100 million to support VA research facilities and assign \$22 million of the OIT budget to VA research. The funding shortage for facilities has been established since 2012 in a congressionally mandated report on systematic research infrastructure improvements, indicating the need for upgraded resources in order to have enhanced facilities.⁴ For state-of-the-art research, facilities utilized for aging research need state-of-the-art facilities, technology, and equipment. The VA's recent assessment of facilities showed that significant insufficiencies remain even with the already-received funding.⁵ The assessment found substantial and immediate needs to correct life safety hazards. The failure to provide sufficient capital infrastructure, maintenance, and renovations funding for VA research purposes impacts the VA's ability to expand Veteran's access to high-quality clinical trials and increases the real-world impact of VA research and constraints to the MVP and other VA Big Data/Data Science programs. Moreover, to advance and modernize the VA research programs, the AGS believes increased funding would support IT development and maintenance, including the purchase and maintenance of IT infrastructure; increased data storage and access capabilities, data security, interoperability with affiliated partners; and transition to more robust and functional cloud computing platforms for clinical, health management, benefits, security, and research programs. We encourage the Committee to increase funding in the FY 2023 Military Construction, Veteran Affairs and Related Agencies appropriations bill to ensure aging research facility and IT infrastructure requirements are being met.

Thank you for your consideration of our funding request for VA research. If you have comments or questions about this request or other issues related to the well-being and healthy aging of older Veterans, please contact Anna Kim, Senior Manager, Public Affairs & Advocacy, at 212-308-1414 or akim@americangeriatrics.org.

Sincerely,

Peter Hollmann, MD President

prolument no

Nancy E. Lundebjerg, MPA Chief Executive Officer

Many E. Amdajez

⁴ Veterans Health Administration Office of Research and Development. Final Report of the VA Research Infrastructure Program. Published July 2012. Accessed April 25, 2022. https://www.aamc.org/media/26531/download.

⁵ Veterans Health Administration Office of Research and Development. Final Report of the VA Research Infrastructure Program, Phase II: Central Region. Published December 2018. Accessed April 26, 2022. http://www.friendsofva.org/resources/2021/05.19.21IP2R.pdf.



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May 4, 2022

The Honorable Rosa L. DeLauro Chairwoman House Committee on Appropriations

The Honorable Debbie Wasserman Schultz Chairwoman **House Committee on Appropriations** Subcommittee on Military Construction, Veterans Affairs and Related Agencies

The Honorable Kay Granger Ranking Member **House Committee on Appropriations**

The Honorable John Carter Ranking Member **House Committee on Appropriations** Subcommittee on Military Construction, Veterans Affairs and Related Agencies

Dear Chairwoman DeLauro, Ranking Member Granger, Chairwoman Wasserman Schultz, and Ranking Member Carter:

The American Geriatrics Society (AGS) is a national non-profit organization comprised of nearly 6,000 geriatrics healthcare professionals and basic and clinical researchers specializing in aging. The AGS believes in a just society - one where we all are supported by and able to contribute to communities and where ageism, ableism, classism, homophobia, racism, sexism, xenophobia, and other forms of bias and discrimination no longer impact healthcare access, quality, and outcomes for older adults and their caregivers. We advocate for policies and programs that support the health, independence, and quality of life of all of us as we age. Many of our members work within the United States Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) healthcare system, serving in a variety of roles to advise VA leadership on the unique needs of older, medically complex Veterans. These roles include leading the demonstration of new care models, performing cutting-edge research, and training the VA workforce to provide the highest standard of care for older Veterans and their families.

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